# Warning!

- Why autism awareness month can be traumatizing for autistic people
- <u>Media urged to recognize shift from "Autism Awareness Month" to</u> <u>"Autism Acceptance Month" this April</u>
- So you want to understand autism?

### What is neurodiversity?

- Neurodiveristy is a word to describe differences in how human brains work.
- Everyone is neurodiverse, as all of our brains work differently, but approximately 20% of people are neurodivergent. Being neurodivergent means you have less common differences in how your brain works. This could include autism, ADHD, dyslexia, dyspraxia, dyscalculia, Tourette's and more.
- One difficulty is that people can't see your brain is wired differently, which can result in being misunderstood and your individual needs not being met.

Source: https://www.schoolisdifficult.co.uk/?fbclid=IwAR2Tc1gCF1dGLR1ePCXlxTzk01ZaWiTwfTZBslfY0ml8CdKWUq9H7pdwU-8

### What is autism?

- What is autism?
- <u>Autism what we know (and what we don't know yet)</u>
- Autism in 60 seconds

It is thought to be <u>genetic</u>, not from vaccines. Other <u>myths</u>



## Autistic soothing behaviors (examples)

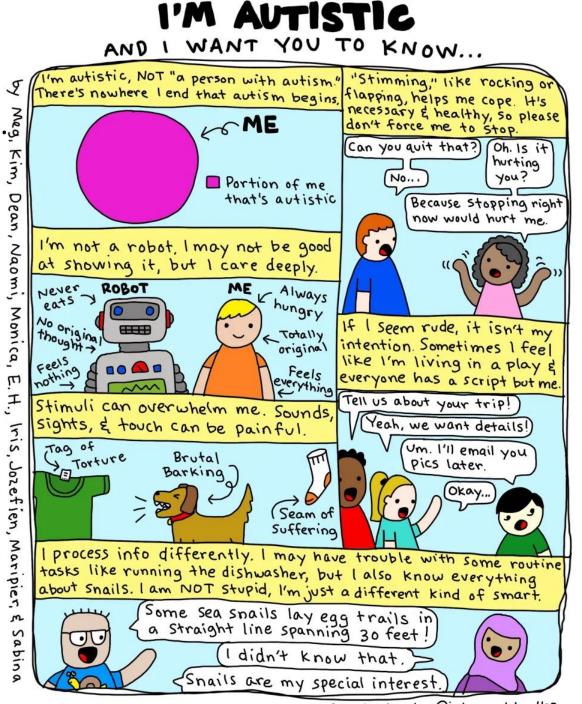
<u>Stimming</u>

**Repetitive behaviors** 

#### Vocabulary

Neurotypical person (NT): Non-spectrum person.  $\frac{3}{5}$ And a bit of <u>humor</u>.

This <u>link</u> has a table with language that is better to use when we talk about autism



illustrated by Cintrovertdoodles

# Diagnosis

Some people self-identify as autistic without a professional diagnosis. Self-diagnosis in the adult autism community is widely accepted. Pursuing a diagnosis can be expensive as most health plans won't cover the cost and it can be difficult to find a professional who is adept at providing an adult diagnosis.

Most research on autism has been done in boys/men, leading to a bias in diagnosis in <u>Women and girls</u>. This is because of female <u>autism does not look the same</u> as in men/boys. Women/girls learn or develop a <u>masking behavior</u> to appear more social. Many adults have a late diagnose, often because their kids are diagnosed as autistic.

> https://researchautism.org/the-autism-dilemma-forwomen-diagnosis/

Book: Aspergirls (Rudy Simone)

Adult Women with Asperger Syndrome. Moving towards a female profile of Asperger Syndrome.



### Autistic struggles

- Sensory issues: <u>The world according to autistic people</u> and <u>Walk in my</u> <u>shoes</u>
- <u>Communication</u> and social interactions (body language, eye-contact, etc.)
- Masking
- <u>A Conceptual Analysis of Autistic Masking</u>
- <u>Shutdowns</u>
  - <u>Spoon theory</u> as a way to understand limited energy available to function in the world
- <u>Meltdowns</u>

### Autistic Masking at School



## Often, autism is not alone

Autism is not alone, it could be ogether with other conditions such as:

<u>Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD)</u>

<u>Anxiety</u>

And <u>others</u>

### Autistic research and problems

- Why everything you know about autism is wrong
- We need participatory research, incorporating the views of autistic people about what research gets done, how is done and how is implemented.

# Autistic people

- Are all different (it's a spectrum !!!)
- Can have <u>special areas of interests</u>
- Can be scientists, artists, etc.
  - Temple Grandin (Professor at Colorado State University, very famous!)
    - <u>https://www.templegrandin.com/</u>
    - There's a movie , here's the trailer
    - TED Talk: "The world needs all kinds of minds"
    - Author of <u>several books</u>, a pioneer in the area
  - Anthony Hopkins
  - Tim Burton
  - Stanley Kubrick
  - <u>Others</u>

### Autism on TV

- Everything's gonna be okay
- <u>Atypical</u>
- <u>Star Trek</u>

<u>Others</u>

# More books! (Written by autistic people)

- The autistic trans guide to life
- Cynthia Kim
- <u>Rudy Simone</u>
- <u>Navigating college</u>

## Other resources

<u>https://autisticwoman.weebly.com/</u>

- Dr. Tony Atwood
- <u>The Secret Life of Rose</u>: Youtube channel of an 11 years old girl who wants people to understand autism from her perspective.
  O Things Autistic People Want You to Know About Communication Dr. Kenneth Roberson
- <u>9 Things Autistic People Want You to Know About Communication</u> <u>Differences</u>